## **Cosmology & Galaxy Formation (+Stars & Black Holes)** - How do we go from Big Bang to Milky Way?



**Phil Hopkins** 



(numerical simulations to link the two...)

- Formation of structure in the Universe
- Probes of dark matter & dark energy
- Galaxy formation: why do our models fail so badly?
- Stars (Supernovae) + Black Holes (Quasars): they matter!





**Suoqing Ji** 







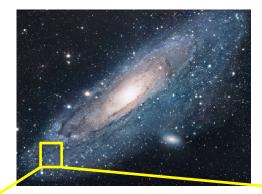
**Jacob Shen** 

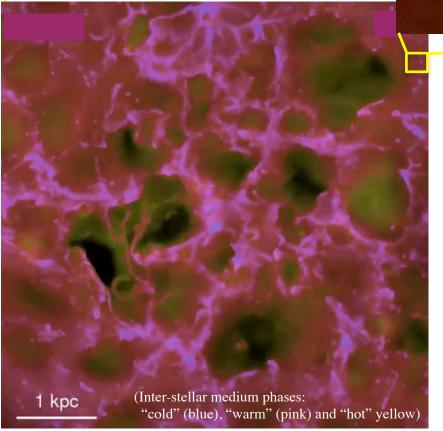
Sam Ponnada





## From Galaxies to Planets - Scales ~ 10<sup>12</sup> - 10<sup>28</sup> cm





(Collapse of a disk around a young star to form a giant planet by gravitational instability)

- How do stars form? Why isn't everything a star?
- How do planets form? Why are there planets unlike anything in our solar system?
- How do the "seeds" of super-massive black holes form? How do they grow/merge?
- Chaos, turbulence, radiation, magnetic fields, gravity, fluid dynamics, together at last!